

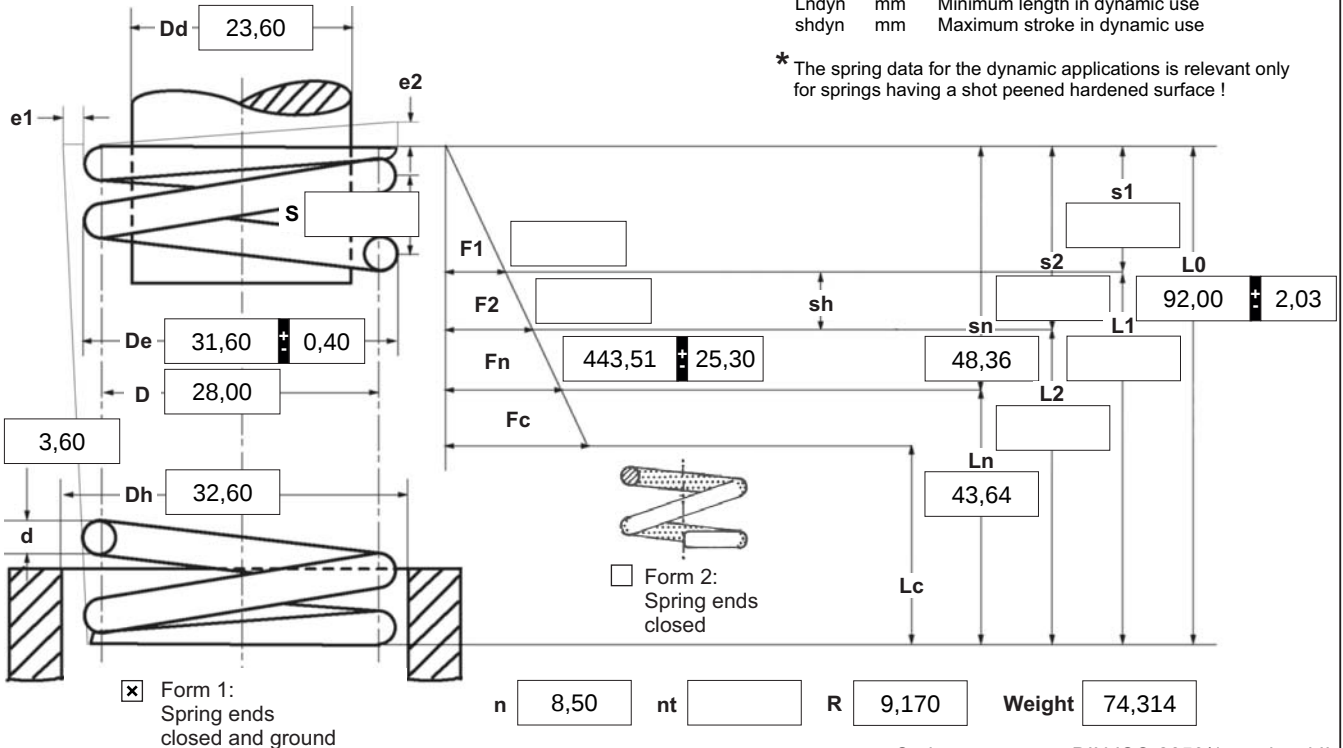
d mm Wire diameter
D mm Mean coil diameter
Dd mm Diameter of mandrel
De mm Outer coil diameter
Dh mm Diameter of bush
e1 mm Perm.dev. perpendicular line
e2 mm Perm.dev. parallel line
F1 N Prestressed spring force
F2 N Loaded spring force

F_n N Maximum force in static use
F_c N Theoretic maximum force at L_c
L0 mm Length of unstressed spring
L1 mm Prestressed spring length
L2 mm Loaded spring length
L_k mm Buckling length
L_n mm Minimum length in static use
L_c mm Block length
n pc. Active coils

nt pc. Total coils
R N/mm Spring rate
S mm Pitch (distance between coils)
s1 mm Prestressed spring deflection
s2 mm Loaded spring deflection
sh mm Maximum stroke in static use
sn mm Maximum spring deflection in static use
Weight g Weight of one spring in grammes

F_{ndyn} N Maximum force in dynamic force
F_{ndtol} N (+/-) tolerance of maximum dynamic force
L_{ndyn} mm Minimum length in dynamic use
sh_{dyn} mm Maximum stroke in dynamic use

* The spring data for the dynamic applications is relevant only for springs having a shot peened hardened surface !



Spring test acc. to DIN ISO 2859/1 test level II

1 Coiling direction

☐ left ☒ right

2 Dynamic load *

F_{ndyn} 416,70

F