

α_1	degree	Prestressed rotational angle
α_2	degree	Loaded rotational angle
α_n	degree	Maximum rotational angle
M1	Nmm	Prestressed torque
M2	Nmm	Loaded torque
Mn	Nmm	Maximum torque

Chart values:

(x): $\alpha_{ph} = 46,64^\circ$; $M_n = 30,87 \text{ Nmm}$ **Spring characteristic (force-displacement diagram)**